

# Exhibit A

EXHIBIT A  
Declaration of Lainey Armistead  
In Support of Motion to Intervene

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA  
CHARLESTON DIVISION

B.P.J, by her next friend and mother,  
HEATHER JACKSON

*Plaintiff,*

v.

WEST VIRGINIA STATE BOARD OF  
EDUCATION, HARRISON COUNTY BOARD  
OF EDUCATION, WEST VIRGINIA  
SECONDARY SCHOOL ACTIVITIES  
COMMISSION, W. CLAYTON BURCH in his  
official capacity as State Superintendent,  
DORA STUTLER in her official capacity as  
Harrison County Superintendent, PATRICK  
MORRISEY in his official capacity as Attorney  
General, and THE STATE OF WEST  
VIRGINIA

*Defendants.*

Case No. 2:21-cv-00316

Hon. Joseph R. Goodwin

**LAINHEY ARMISTEAD'S DECLARATION  
IN SUPPORT OF MOTION TO INTERVENE**

I, Lainey I. Armistead, under penalty of perjury, declare as follows:

1. I am a twenty-one-year-old resident of Charleston, West Virginia, in Kanawha County, and have personal knowledge of the information below.
2. I am a junior and female athlete at West Virginia State University (WVSU) in Charleston, West Virginia, where I compete on the women's soccer team. Soccer is my passion and life-defining pursuit.

EXHIBIT A  
Declaration of Lainey Armistead  
In Support of Motion to Intervene

***Athletics Background***

3. I come from a family of talented athletes. My dad was a multi-sport athlete in high school and an All-American soccer player in college. He later coached club soccer. My mom was a high school and collegiate cheerleader. Two of my brothers went on to play soccer in college.

4. Soccer was like the air I breathed growing up. I first kicked a soccer ball at three years old—almost as soon as I could walk. I grew up playing pick-up soccer games with my brothers, being coached by my dad on technique, and cheering at soccer matches alongside my family.

5. I started playing on club soccer teams in my home state of Kentucky at age seven and continued competing on club teams through the end of my high school career.

6. I was excited to enjoy success on those club soccer teams. When I was just nine years old, my club soccer team won the indoor U.S. Youth Futsall National Championships—which is the largest and most prestigious indoor youth soccer competition in the country. It was an unforgettable experience.

7. I later went on to help my club soccer team win state championships during my freshman and sophomore years of high school. Those wins pushed me to try even harder.

EXHIBIT A  
Declaration of Lainey Armistead  
In Support of Motion to Intervene

8. Also during my sophomore year of high school, I had the honor of being selected from my club soccer team (Kentucky Fire) as one of only 20 girls in the nation to be invited to compete in a showcase soccer event in Las Vegas.

9. In addition to club soccer, I also competed on my school's middle school and high school soccer teams. One of my favorite memories from that time was helping my high school soccer team win the state championship during my freshman year of high school.

***Competing in Women's Collegiate Athletics***

10. It was my dream to play soccer in college. And I hoped my hard work would pay off with a college scholarship. I know, however, that athletic scholarships are limited and competitive.

11. After visiting approximately ten different colleges, I decided to visit West Virginia State University (WVSU), a public state university. I immediately knew this was where I wanted to attend college and I committed the same day.

12. WVSU offered me a soccer scholarship to compete on its women's soccer team. That scholarship helps pay for my education and brings me one step closer to my dream of being a lawyer someday.

13. Without a scholarship, I likely would have attended a college in my hometown and been saddled with school loans. My athletic scholarship opened the door for me to attend the school of my choice.

EXHIBIT A  
Declaration of Lainey Armistead  
In Support of Motion to Intervene

14. WVSU is an NCAA Division II soccer team and competes in the NCAA Mountain East Conference.

15. There are 11 players per team (22 players total) on the soccer field at any given time, though teams may have two or three times that many players total. Those 11 starting positions are highly coveted and competitive.

16. Team players are grouped into four general categories:

- a. the front, or attacking positions, which are called strikers;
- b. the midfielder positions;
- c. the defender positions;
- d. and the goalie.

17. I play starting left wingback on the soccer field, which is a defender position. But I “attack” a lot, which means I run up and down the field much of the game.

18. I also have the privilege of serving as team captain. This is a leadership position that is voted on by both players and coach, and has responsibilities that include organizing the team, determining what jerseys to wear, serving as liaison between the players and coaches, and also serving as liaison between the players and referee.

19. In 2020, I received the Stinger Award for “Female Teammate of the Year” in WVSU women’s soccer.

20. Due to COVID, I will still have two additional years of NCAA eligibility after I graduate with my BA from WVSU.

EXHIBIT A  
Declaration of Lainey Armistead  
In Support of Motion to Intervene

21. My teammates and I train hard to win. We do running drills, weightlifting, and watch replay videos of our prior games to evaluate how we can improve.

22. But it is not always easy. I have made many sacrifices over the course of my athletic career to play the sport that I love. I have missed school dances and spring breaks; family events; and friends' birthdays. I have given up my weekends and free time. I stay at school late for practice and get up early to train.

23. But I make these sacrifices because I want to be the best that I can be. I want to win—not just for myself, but also for my teammates. And it is that love of winning that helps me press through when the going gets tough.

24. I love my sport. It's exhilarating to see all the training and hard work that we put in at practice pay off on the field.

25. Soccer is called the “beautiful sport”—and for good reason. It is the most played sport in the world. Like music, soccer transcends culture. You can play a pick-up game of soccer with anyone regardless of language or background.

26. But soccer is also beautiful because it takes incredible teamwork to achieve a win. Soccer is a 90-minute game. It is much more difficult for women to run nonstop for a full 90-minutes than it is for men. As a result, women's soccer games are different than men's. We have to be more cohesive. We pass the ball more, communicate more, and rely on our teammates more. But rather than a downside, I see teamwork as a thing of beauty. I love accomplishing things as a group. And when I step on the field with those ten other women, I know they have

EXHIBIT A  
Declaration of Lainey Armistead  
In Support of Motion to Intervene

my back and I have theirs. We play hard for each other. As a result, my teammates have become some of my closest friends.

27. Soccer also taught me life skills like mental and physical toughness, perseverance, and good sportsmanship. It taught me that hard work and discipline pay off. It taught me the value of teamwork. It provided leadership opportunities that will benefit my future career. It opened new financial opportunities, such as benefitting from my image and likeness. And it has given me something to strive for.

***Safety Concerns in Soccer***

28. Soccer is a rough contact sport, and injuries are common among female athletes.

29. From my own observations, concussions, knee injuries, and ankle injuries are the most common injuries incurred by soccer players. In the first couple games of the WVSU 2021 soccer season alone, members of my team suffered all three of these injuries.

30. Playing a rough contact sport with other girls is one thing. But having played pick-up soccer games with my brothers and street soccer with men, I have realized that playing a rough contact sport with men is entirely different.

31. Males have advantages of strength, speed, and size in soccer. They compete at a faster pace. They kick the ball harder. Their physical frames are generally larger.

EXHIBIT A  
Declaration of Lainey Armistead  
In Support of Motion to Intervene

32. Thankfully, I can enjoy a casual pick-up game of soccer with men because they take it easier on me. They do not go “all-in” because they know they could hurt me. But if a male was seriously competing and making full use of his strength, speed, and size in a soccer match against me, based on my long experience playing competitive team soccer, I would be more worried about being injured by that male than if I were competing against another female.

***Fairness in Women’s Sports***

33. A couple years ago, I heard about female track athletes in Connecticut who lost to biological males competing in their races. I learned that these two males won 15 women’s state championship titles in girls’ high school track and field. I was appalled and heartbroken for those girls. It felt so unfair. But I was thankful that those athletes had the courage to stand up.

34. I also heard that a male who competed on the University of Montana men’s team track and cross-country team began competing in women’s cross-country and track events and displaced collegiate female athletes.

35. So when I heard that West Virginia’s legislature passed the Save Women’s Sports Act to protect the integrity of women’s sports, I enthusiastically supported it.

36. I never dreamed this would be an issue in West Virginia. And I never thought this issue could personally impact my competition till I learned a lawsuit had been filed against the new West Virginia law to protect women’s sports.



EXHIBIT A  
Declaration of Lainey Armistead  
In Support of Motion to Intervene

37. Getting involved in this lawsuit was a weighty decision. I sought a lot of counsel and considered my options carefully before deciding to become involved in a case of this public importance and controversy.

38. And I know from my own experience in friendly competitions against men that facing a male in a soccer game would change the entire dynamics on the field and pose not just fairness but safety concerns, as well.

39. If forced to compete against a male athlete, I would have to face the hard decision of competing on an unfair playing field with heightened safety risks, or not competing at all.

40. A single male on my team could displace me or one of my teammates from a starting position—or a position on the field at all.

41. Even if the male athlete was on my team—arguably giving my team an advantage—I would treat that individual with respect and kindness, but it would still be unfair to displace a female athlete from her place on the field or from that position. And it also would not be fair to the female players on the opposing team.

42. Allowing males into women's athletics allows a person with a male body to take opportunities away from female athletes—whether that is a spot on the team, a starting position on the field, an athletic scholarship, the opportunity to benefit from her likeness, or recognition and awards—and is contrary to the entire purpose of women's sports.

43. Women's sports exist to give girls like me a chance to compete in sports on a level playing field.

EXHIBIT A  
Declaration of Lainey Armistead  
In Support of Motion to Intervene

44. Women have worked so hard to be taken seriously on the athletic level.

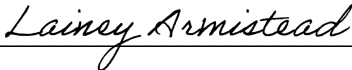
45. I fear that too many women feel pressured to remain silent about their beliefs.

46. I want other little girls in the future, or my own daughters, to not have to worry about competing against males. I also fear that girls in the future might consider not playing at all if they feel they cannot win against a physically superior male. Winning is the motivation for a lot of us who played sports for years.

47. I believe that protecting fairness in women's sports is a women's rights issue. This isn't just about fair play for me: it's about protecting fairness and safety for female athletes across West Virginia. It's about ensuring that future generations of female athletes are not discriminated against but have access to the same equal athletic opportunities that shaped my life.

48. Being an athlete in college has made me even more passionate about the sport that I play. I want fairness and equality in sports. And I want to ensure those standards are protected for other girls, too.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Lainey I. Armistead  
Dated: September 9, 2021